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Boston College Bulletin



THE LAW SCHOOL

CATALOGUE 1947 - 1948

ANNOUNCEMENT 1948 - 1949

THE BOSTON COLLEGE LAW SCHOOL

EIGHTEEN TREMONT STREET

BOSTON 8, MASSACHUSETTS

THE BOSTON COLLEGE BULLETIN

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EIGHTEEN TREMONT STREET

BOSTON 8, MASSACHUSETTS

Telephone CApitol 7-6770

OFFICE HOURS

Registration Periods: During the scheduled registration periods the office is open on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, from 9:00 A. M. to 9:00 P. M.; on Tuesdays and Thursdays from 9:00 A. M. to 5:00 P. M.

The Regular School Year: When classes are in session the office is open on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, from 9:00 A. M. to 9:00 P. M.; on Tuesdays and Thursdays, from 9:00 A. M. to 5:00 P. M.; on Saturdays, from 9:00 A. M. to 1:00 P. M.

The Summer: The office is open on Mondays from 9:00 A. M. to 9:00 P. M.; on other week days, except Saturdays, from 9:00 A. M. to 5:00 P. M.

For further information address

THE SECRETARY
BOSTON COLLEGE LAW SCHOOL
EIGHTEEN TREMONT STREET
BOSTON 8, MASSACHUSETTS
Telephone CApitol 7-6770

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THE LAW SCHOOL ACADEMIC CALENDAR

SUMMER SESSION 1948

Registration ----- Monday thru Thursday, June 7-10, 1948
Classes begin ----- Tuesday, June 15, 1948
Examinations ----- Monday thru Saturday, August 2-7, 1948

ACADEMIC YEAR 1948-1949

FIRST SEMESTER

Registration: Evening ----- Monday thru Thursday, Sept. 13-16, 1948
Morning ----- Monday thru Thursday, Sept. 20-23, 1948
Classes Begin: Evening ----- Monday, September 20, 1948
Morning ----- Monday, September 27, 1948
Eighth Annual Red Mass ----- Saturday, October 2, 1948
Columbus Day: no classes ----- Tuesday, October 12, 1948
Armistice Day: no classes ----- Thursday, November 11, 1948
Thanksgiving Recess ----- Thursday and Friday, November 25-26, 1948
Christmas Recess ----- Friday, Dec. 24 thru Sunday, Jan. 2, 1949
Examinations ----- Wednesday thru Saturday, January 19-29, 1949

SECOND SEMESTER

Registration ----- Monday thru Thursday, January 24-27, 1949
Classes begin ----- Tuesday, February 1, 1949
Washington's Birthday: no classes ----- Tuesday, February 22, 1949
Easter Recess ----- Thursday thru Wednesday, April 14-20, 1949
Annual Retreat ----- Monday thru Wednesday, April 18-20, 1949
Examinations: Morning ----- Wednesday thru Saturday, May 18-28, 1949
Evening ----- Wed. thru Fri., May 25 to June 3, 1949
Alumni Day ----- Monday, June 6, 1949
Seventy-third Annual Commencement ----- Wednesday, June 8, 1949

SUMMER SESSION 1949

Registration ----- Monday thru Thursday, June 6-9, 1949
Classes begin ----- Tuesday, June 14, 1949
Examinations ----- Monday thru Saturday, August 1-6, 1949

ACADEMIC YEAR 1949-1950

Registration: Evening ----- Monday thru Thursday, Sept. 12-15, 1949
Morning ----- Monday thru Thursday, Sept. 19-22, 1949
Classes begin: Evening ----- Monday, September 19, 1949
Morning ----- Monday, September 26, 1949

The corporate title of Boston College is

THE TRUSTEES OF BOSTON COLLEGE

University charter granted by the Massachusetts Legislature
approved April 1, 1863; amended April 1, 1908

THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES

William L. Keleher, S.J.
President

John A. Tobin, S.J.
Secretary

Stephen A. Shea, S.J.
Treasurer

Thomas M. Herlihy, S.J.

William J. Kenealy, S.J.

Daniel J. Lynch, S.J.

Stephen A. Mulcahy, S.J.

John C. O'Connell, S.J.

James D. Sullivan, S.J.

Joseph R. Walsh, S.J.

THE UNIVERSITY COUNCIL

1947 - 1948

William L. Keleher, S.J., A.B., M.S., S.T.L.

President

- The School of Arts and Sciences University Heights
Stephen A. Mulcahy, S.J., A.B., A.M., *Dean*
- The Graduate School of Arts and Sciences University Heights
George A. O'Donnell, S.J., A.B., A.M., Ph.D., *Dean*
- The School of Business Administration University Heights
James J. Kelley, S.J., A.B., A.M., *Dean*
- The School of Arts and Sciences Intown Boston, Massachusetts
Edward J. Keating, S.J., A.B., A.M., Ph.D., S.T.L., *Dean*
- The School of Law Boston, Massachusetts
William J. Kenealy, S.J., A.B., A.M., Ph.D., S.T.L., LL.B., *Dean*
- The School of Social Work Boston, Massachusetts
James D. Sullivan, S.J., A.B., A.M., S.T.L., *Regent*
- The School of Nursing Boston, Massachusetts
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- The Institute of Adult Education Boston, Massachusetts
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- The School of Liberal Arts in Lenox Shadowbrook
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- The School of Philosophy and Science Weston, Massachusetts
Joseph F. MacDonnell, S.J., A.B., A.M., Ph.D., *Dean*
- The School of Theology Weston, Massachusetts
John P. Haran, S.J., A.B., A.M., S.T.D., *Dean*
- The Seismological Observatory Weston, Massachusetts
Daniel Linehan, S.J., A.B., A.M., M.S., *Director*

THE BOSTON COLLEGE LAW SCHOOL

OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION

1947 - 1948

William L. Keleher, S.J., A.B., M.S., S.T.L.

President of Boston College

William J. Kenealy, S.J., A.B., A.M., Ph.D., S.T.L., LL.B.

Dean of the Law School

Joseph F. McCarthy, A.B., A.M., LL.B.

Registrar of the Law School

Emil Slizewski, A.B., LL.B.

Librarian of the Law School

John W. Ryan, A.B.

Bursar of the Law School

Marguerite M. O'Grady, A.B.

Secretary of the Law School

Joan M. Dowd, A.B.

Recorder of the Law School

Jeanne L. McDonald, A.B.

Assistant Recorder of the Law School

THE BOSTON COLLEGE LAW SCHOOL

OFFICERS OF INSTRUCTION

1947 - 1948

Arthur L. Brown, B.B.A., LL.B., LL.M., S.J.D.

Professor of Law

John A. Canavan, A.B., LL.B.

Instructor in Law

A. Kenneth Carey, A.B., LL.B.

Instructor in Law

Timothy H. Donohue, A.B., LL.B.

Assistant Professor of Law

Joseph C. Duggan, A.B., LL.B., LL.M., S.J.D.

Instructor in Law

Wendell F. Grimes, A.B., LL.B.

Assistant Professor of Law

Joseph P. Healey, A.B., M.B.A., LL.B.

Instructor in Law

William J. Kenealy, S.J., A.B., A.M., Ph.D., S.T.L., LL.B.

Dean and Professor of Law

Frank Kopelman, A.B., LL.B., LL.M., S.J.D.

Instructor in Law

Frederick A. McDermott, A.B., LL.B.

Associate Professor of Law

Cornelius J. Moynihan, A.B., LL.B.

Professor of Law

Philip J. Murphy, A.B., LL.B.

Instructor in Law

William J. O'Keefe, A.B., LL.B.

Professor of Law

John D. O'Reilly, Jr., A.B., LL.B., LL.M.

Professor of Law

Leo A. Reed, LL.B.

Instructor in Law

Emil Slizewski, A.B., LL.B.

Assistant Professor of Law

Richard S. Sullivan, A.B., LL.B., LL.M.

Professor of Law

William J. Wallace, A.B., LL.B., J.D.

Instructor in Law

THE UNIVERSITY

Boston College is one of the twenty-seven colleges and universities in the United States conducted by the Society of Jesus. The Boston College Law School is one of the thirteen American law schools conducted by the same Jesuit Order.* The university traditions of Boston College are the product of four centuries of academic idealism and educational experience of the Society of Jesus which, since its foundation by Ignatius Loyola in 1534, has established and conducted institutions of higher learning in all parts of the world.

The foundation of Boston College arose from the foresight and energy of the scholarly John McElroy, S.J., the Superior of the first Jesuit community in New England. This community, still located in famous Old Saint Mary's in Boston, was established in 1849. Eight years later, in 1857, with the Society's traditional devotion to higher education, Father McElroy secured a tract of land and erected a group of collegiate buildings on Harrison Avenue in Boston, the present site of the Boston College Preparatory School. He was assisted in the undertaking by an outstanding group of civic leaders of all religious faiths, headed by the Honorable Alexander H. Rice, then Mayor of the City of Boston and subsequently Governor of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

Boston College was legally incorporated by an act of the Massachusetts Legislature, approved April 1, 1863, by the Bay State's great Civil War Governor, Honorable John A. Andrew. The charter authorized the Trustees of Boston College to confer all degrees usually conferred by universities in the Commonwealth, except medical degrees. This single restriction on the university charter was removed by legislative amendment, April 1, 1908.

The formal opening of Boston College was delayed by the outbreak of the Civil War, and for a time the buildings were used as a House of Studies for student members of the Society of Jesus. However, formal collegiate instruction was commenced on September 5, 1864, under the presidency of John Bapst, S.J., and the deanship of Robert Fulton, S.J. These two pioneers in the development of the institution were eminent leaders, not only in the educational, but also in the civic life of the

*These institutions are listed on the inside back cover.

Commonwealth. From the days of its auspicious foundation, Boston College has steadfastly predicated its growth upon a rigid adherence to the high scholastic standards which characterize the educational ideals and the university traditions developed by the Jesuit Order in its four hundred years of world-wide experience in conducting institutions of higher learning.

The year 1913 was most significant in the university development of Boston College. In that year, under the presidency of one of the most far-seeing and beloved administrators in its history, Thomas I. Gasson, S.J., the site of Boston College was transferred to its present extensive and beautiful campus at University Heights, Chestnut Hill, Newton. The campus overlooks the graceful twin lakes of the Chestnut Hill Reservoir. The buildings already erected there have been universally acclaimed as unsurpassed monuments of Collegiate Gothic in the United States.

Since the transfer of the campus to University Heights, other schools have been added, by foundation or affiliation, to the original School of Arts and Sciences. The Graduate School of Arts and Sciences and the School of Business Administration are also located at University Heights. The School of Arts and Sciences Intown, the Law School, the School of Social Work, the School of Nursing, and the Institute of Adult Education are conveniently located in downtown Boston. The School of Liberal Arts in Lenox is situated in the heart of the Massachusetts Berkshires. The School of Philosophy and Science and the School of Theology are in Weston, Massachusetts. The latter three schools are restricted to student members of the Society of Jesus. The internationally known Seismological Observatory is located on the Weston campus.

AFFILIATIONS

Boston College is a member of or approved by the following associations: The American Council of Education, The Association of American Universities, The New England Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, The American Jesuit Educational Association, The National Catholic Educational Association, The American Chemical Society, The American Association of Schools of Social Work, The Association of American Law Schools, The American Bar Association, and The Regents of the University of the State of New York.

THE LAW SCHOOL

The Trustees of Boston College, with the active support and co-operation of eminent members of the bench and bar, established the Boston College Law School in 1929. Formal instruction was commenced on September 26, 1929, and the first class was graduated on June 15, 1932. With the graduation of this first class, the School was officially approved by the American Bar Association. The School was elected to membership in the Association of American Law Schools, upon its first application, in 1937. Women students were admitted to the School in 1940. At present the School is located at 18 Tremont Street, Boston, a few steps from the federal, state and municipal courts, the State House and the State Library. The world-famous Boston Public Library is but a few minutes distant.

PURPOSE

The purpose of the Boston College Law School is to prepare young men and women of intelligence, industry and character, for careers of public service in the administration of justice. With this objective, students are given training in the principles and rules, the standards and techniques of the law, not as positivistic ends in themselves, but as rational means to the attainment of objective justice. For the School is dedicated to the philosophy that there *is* an ideal and objective order of justice, based upon the natural law by which equal human beings are endowed with certain inalienable rights and obligations, to enable them to realize in human dignity the divine destiny decreed by their Creator; that the natural law respects and governs all human actions, and therefore the actions of men in civil society which is subject to constantly changing political, social and economic forces; that by the intellectual recognition and the practical application of the natural law to the principles and rules, the standards and procedures of the civil law, human society can in fact approach the ideal and objective order of justice intended for rational and spiritual human beings.

APPROVAL

The Boston College Law School is a member of the Association of American Law Schools. It is fully approved by the American Bar Association, through its Section on Legal Education and Admissions to the Bar, and by the Board of Regents of the State of New York.

METHOD OF INSTRUCTION

The program and method of instruction employed in the Boston College Law School is designed to prepare and equip the students to practice law wherever, in the United States or in other countries, the Anglo-American system of law prevails. Hence, there is a thorough insistence upon the common law and upon the important statutory enactments of the federal and state governments. The laws peculiar to Massachusetts, the other New England states, and the most progressive jurisdictions of the country, are noted in all courses. Courses in public law have been expanded and integrated with the traditional courses in private law, in accordance with the current development of American jurisprudence.

The case method of instruction, now employed in all leading American law schools, has been followed since the foundation of this School. The excellence of this method rests upon the principle that in the law, as in every other intellectual field, the highest scholarship and the most efficient training come from an intensive study of the *primary* sources of knowledge. Both casebooks and textbooks are assigned for most courses; however, the textbook is designated for private study supplemental to the classroom use of the casebook, which is the chief instrument of instruction. The textbook outlines expert opinion *about* the law; the casebook presents the *primary* source of legal science, the *law itself*, in a carefully organized selection of authoritative and significant judicial decisions which reveal the law in action, the reasons for its rules, the spirit of its growth, the trends in its development, the whole living *ratio* of the judicial process in its constant search for ideal justice.

By the case method of instruction, the student is trained in the science of the law, in the art of legal analysis, in the solution of legal problems by the *same* practical process of reasoning and research which he must utilize in his subsequent professional career. He is given a rigorous training to enable him to analyze complicated facts, to discern therein the real issues of law, to discover the pertinent legal principles and standards, to find and understand the applicable case and statute law, and to solve the legal problem by an accurate and logical use of principle and authority. All students are required to make diligent preparation of assigned work and to participate actively in the classroom discussion of cases and materials. They are encouraged to confer privately with the members of the Faculty at all reasonable times.

PRE-LEGAL STUDIES

The *minimum quantitative* requirement for admission to the Law School as a candidate for the degree of Bachelor of Laws is one-half the number of credits acceptable for a specific academic degree at an *approved* college or university. Credits earned in the armed forces must be evaluated and accepted by the approved college or university last attended or at which the applicant has done most of his collegiate work; if this is impossible, credits earned in the service will be evaluated by the School of Arts and Sciences of Boston College.

Particular pre-legal courses are not prescribed; and college courses which undertake to teach law expressly, such as "Business Law," are not advised. A sound pre-legal education should develop in the future law student a clear reasoning power, a faculty of accurate expression, a balance of judgment, and an ability to appreciate the moral, social and economic problems involved in the administration of justice. For this purpose, the classical liberal arts program is best; elective courses may well be taken in the field of economics and sociology and in English and American constitutional history.

MORNING AND EVENING DIVISION

The study of law is a difficult and exacting pursuit of the gravest individual and social importance. Hence, it is the policy of the Boston College Law School to urge all candidates to enroll in the Morning Division which is designed for students who devote substantially all their working time to their studies. Classes in the Morning Division are conducted daily from Monday through Friday. The normal class load is thirteen hours per week.

For the benefit of those who find it impossible to give full time to the study of law, the School conducts an Evening Division which is substantially equivalent to the Morning Division in its program of instruction, the personnel of its instructors, and the total number of credits and class hours. The character of examinations and the grading standards are the same in both Morning and Evening Divisions. To reduce transportation time and conserve the maximum time for study, classes in the Evening Division are concentrated on Monday, Wednesday and Friday evenings. The normal class load is nine hours per week.

THE ACCELERATED PROGRAM

At the approach of World War II, the Trustees of Boston College approved a recommendation of the Law Faculty to institute a program of accelerated law study for the duration of the impending war and the period of post-war adjustment. The accelerated program was adopted in the interest of law students who were entering military service and of student veterans returning to resume the study of law. The substance of the program was as follows:

The academic year was divided into a Fall, Winter, and Spring Term; each term was equivalent to a semester of the traditional academic year. The necessary class time for this three-term year was obtained by eliminating the Christmas, Easter, and Summer recesses as well as nearly all holidays. To enable students to enter military service with a maximum number of *completed* courses, and to enable returning veterans to resume the study of law with a minimum of delay, major courses traditionally conducted throughout two semesters were compressed within the span of a single term. This compression was accomplished by increasing the number of class hours per week devoted to such courses, and necessitated a reduction in the number of courses taken simultaneously. By a continuing pursuit of this program the student could shorten the required calendar time of resident study to two years in the Morning Division and to three years in the Evening Division.

This accelerated program, substantially duplicated in most approved law schools of the country, was adopted with reluctance as a war-time necessity in 1941. The experience of five years justified the reluctance which accompanied its original adoption, and demonstrated that the accelerated program, as a permanent policy and apart from extraordinary war-time necessity, is educationally undesirable. It preserved the quantitative total of required courses, credits, and class hours; but it labored under severe academic handicaps, the chief of which were as follows:

Despite the preservation of the mathematical total of courses, credits, and class hours (which do not adequately measure the amount of constant thought and reflection demanded of the student by a study of such paramount social importance), the law is too vast and difficult

a field to be mastered in two years of full-time study or in three years of part-time study. Experience has proved that uninterrupted year-round study produces a student fatigue which militates against high scholarship; the heavy concentration of class work necessitated the suspension of valuable extra-curricular activities, such as the law club arguments; the compression of major courses within the span of a single term reduced the actual amount of reflective thinking upon important phases of the law; the reduction in the number of courses taken simultaneously shut out much of the intellectual light which normally flows from one course to another; the war-time accelerated program produced a tendency, on the part of exhausted students, to give less than their best to classroom discussion and to contemplate the law, not as a "seamless web", but rather as a cloth of many separate patches. The result was detrimental to legal scholarship.

PRESENT ACCELERATION

The war-time accelerated program was in effect from September, 1941, until August, 1946. Since then it has been subject to a process of gradual elimination, with the following present result:

1. The traditional two-semester academic year has been restored. Major courses are conducted throughout the year from September to June; the number of courses taken simultaneously has been increased to the pre-war level; extra-curricular activities have been resumed; and an eight-week Summer Session has been established.

2. Students admitted in September take the traditional three-year program in the Morning Division and the four-year program in the Evening Division. They may broaden the scope of their legal education by taking a full or partial program of elective work in the Summer Session,—but such work will not accelerate the date of graduation.

3. However, for the benefit of applicants who will not complete their pre-legal education until January, 1949, and who would otherwise be compelled to postpone their legal education until September, 1949, *students will be admitted to begin the study of law in the Morning Division in February, 1949, with the understanding that they will be required to attend the Summer Sessions of 1949 and 1950, and that they will be eligible for graduation in June, 1951.*

THE LAW LIBRARY

The Law Library at present contains more than thirty thousand volumes and substantial additions are made each year. The present seating capacity of one hundred will be considerably increased by the remodelling and enlargement now in progress. The Library contains several sets of the United States Reports, the Massachusetts Reports, the reports of the other New England States, the reports of all other state courts of last resort up to the National Reporter System, the entire National Reporter System, the Illinois Appellate Courts Reports, the English Reports Full Reprint, the Law Reports and the All England Law Reports. The section of annotated reports includes such reports as the American Decisions, the American Reports the American State Reports, the Lawyers's Reports Annotated, the American Law Reports, the American and English Annotated Cases, the English Ruling cases, and the Lawyers' Edition of the United States Supreme Court Reports.

In accordance with the development and increasing importance of public law in the United States, the Library contains a large section of public law materials, particularly the reports and decisions of administrative bodies, such as the Public Utilities Reports, the Decisions of the Commissioner of Patents, the reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission, the Federal Communications Commission, the Securities and Exchange Commission, the Board of Tax appeals, and the National Labor Relations Board.

In its section of statutory material, the Library contains the United States Statutes at Large, the United States Code Annotated, the Massachusetts Statutes, the Annotated Laws of Massachusetts, the statutes of the other New England states, the statutes of a large number of other states, the Statutes at Large and the Public General Statutes of England.

The Library contains all current law journals and reviews, and a large section of treatises and text-books. The standard legal digests and encyclopedias are available, such as the American Digest, the Supreme Court Digest, Ruling Case Law, Corpus Juris and Corpus Juris Secundum, American Jurisprudence, the Massachusetts Digest, the English and Empire Digest, Words and Phrases, Halsbury's Laws of England and the Canadian Abridgment. The Library is a depository of the works on International Peace of the Carnegie Foundation for International Peace.

The Law Library is supervised by a full-time librarian and a staff of assistants. It is open for the use of students from 9:00 A.M. to 10:00 P.M., Mondays through Fridays; from 10:00 A.M. to 6:00 P.M. on Saturdays; and from 1:00 P.M. to 6:00 P.M. on Sundays.

THE JAMES B. CARROLL READING ROOM

Additional library facilities are available to the students of the Boston College Law School through the generosity of the late Mrs. Mary E. Carroll of Springfield, Massachusetts, who donated to the School the entire personal law library of her husband, the Hon. James B. Carroll, former Associate Justice of the Supreme Judicial Court of Massachusetts. This large collection, valuable for its contents and its memories, is shelved in a special section of the main Law Library designated as the James B. Carroll Reading Room. A large oil painting of the late Mr. Justice Carroll is enshrined in the midst of the books which he used so skillfully and devotedly during his seventeen years of eminent public service on the supreme judicial tribunal of Massachusetts.

In addition to the Law School Library, the University Library of Boston College, which is situated on the campus at University Heights and contains more than two hundred thousand volumes, is available to the students of the Law School. Students have easy access to the world-famous Public Library of the City of Boston, which contains more than two million volumes, and to the Massachusetts State Library of more than six hundred thousand volumes.

THE NISI PRIUS CLUB

The Nisi Prius Club is an informal organization, under the direction of a member of the Faculty, which supplements formal classroom instruction by providing a forum for the discussion of the law in action. Bi-monthly meetings are conducted at which addresses are delivered by members of the judiciary, administrative officials, practicing attorneys and others whose knowledge and experience afford a practical insight into the more pressing problems in the administration of justice. Special attention is devoted to the practice and procedure of courts and administrative agencies. An open discussion period follows each address. Membership in the Club is open to students of all classes.

THE LAW CLUBS

The Law Clubs and the Bostonia Competition provide a most important supplement to the formal academic instruction of the Boston College Law School. The purpose of the Law Clubs is to give the student practical instruction and experience in the analysis of legal problems, in the use of law books and legal research, in brief writing, and in the preparation and presentation of cases before appellate courts.

Students participating in law club work are divided into small voluntary groups of eight comprising the various law clubs. Although membership is voluntary, all students are encouraged to take part because of the valuable training and experience derived from the activities of the clubs. Practicing attorneys are appointed as Law Club Instructors, whose function is to guide and to criticize the work of club members.

Cases of varying difficulty and complexity are assigned to the different clubs according to the amount of formal instruction already received by the members of the particular clubs. The assigned problem is analyzed, briefs are prepared, and the case is argued on an intra-club basis before the Law Club Instructor. Subsequently, the cases are prepared and argued on an inter-club basis before courts composed of Law Club Instructors and members of the Law Faculty. At the conclusion of each inter-club argument the court delivers a criticism and appraisal of the preparation, the briefs, and the argumentation of the case. Outstanding law club work is officially noted on the students' academic record.

THE BOSTONIA COMPETITION

The assignment of cases to the various law clubs is arranged so that the inter-club arguments form a competitive scheme which, by a process of elimination, culminates in the final argument of the Bostonia Competition. Each year the final argument of the Bostonia Competition is conducted in public before a court composed of Justices of the State and Federal Courts.

Students who argue cases in the quarter-finals, the semi-finals, and in the final argument of the Bostonia Competition have the fact honorably noted in their official scholastic records.

THE STUDENT COUNCIL

The Student Council affords a ready means of contact between the student body, the alumni, and the Faculty of the Law School. It provides an opportunity for the expression of student opinion, and for consultation with the Dean and Faculty on all matters affecting the interests and welfare of the student body.

The membership of the Student Council is determined partly by academic standing and partly by election, being composed of the highest ranking student in each class and the president thereof. If the president of a class is also its highest ranking student, the second ranking student is appointed to the Student Council. The fact of membership in the Student Council is noted on the student's official academic record. The Student Council for the academic year 1947-1948 is as follows:

MORNING DIVISION

Dowd, James Edward	A.B., Boston College
Gallagher, Francis Edward	B.S., Holy Cross
Hurley, Joseph James, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
Kelleher, Edward Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Leitem, Thomas Joseph	Loyola (Chicago)
Lynch, James Patrick, Jr.	A.B., Holy Cross
McConville, Henry Blake	B.S., Boston College
Mulvihill, John Patrick	A.B., Boston College
Paradis, J. Maurice	B.S., Boston College
Sturtevant, Madelyn Wilson	A.B., M.A., Boston University
Tosney, Joseph Augustine, Jr.	Boston College

EVENING DIVISION

Bunker, John Wadsworth	B.S., Columbia
Carroll, Francis Xavier	A.B., Boston College
Keefe, Augustine Leo	A.B., M.A., Boston College
Kerr, Peter Aloysius	A.B., Boston College
Quigley, John Lawlor	B.S., Georgetown
Routhier, Edward John, Jr.	Providence
Schiller, Robert James	B.S., Massachusetts State
Stuart, George William	A.B., Boston College

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Applicants for admission to the Boston College Law School as *regular students*, candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Laws, must possess a bachelor's degree from an *approved* college or university; or, at the minimum, must have completed:

Quantitatively, one half the credits acceptable for a specific academic degree; qualitatively, with a scholastic average, based upon all work undertaken, at least equal to that required for such degree.

SPECIAL STUDENTS

A limited number of applicants, who cannot meet the requirements for admission as regular students, may be accepted as *special students*, in the discretion of the Committee on Admissions. Such applicants must present substantial evidence that, by reason of experience and achievement, their informal education has equipped them adequately to pursue the study of law. Special students must take the regular law course under the same standards and conditions as regular students.

AUDITORS

A limited number of qualified persons who desire to register for particular courses, without being candidates for a degree, may be admitted as *auditors*, in the discretion of the Committee on Admissions. Auditors must prepare and participate in class discussions; they may elect to take examinations, but are not required to do so. Normally, credit will not be certified for such work.

ADVANCED STANDING

An applicant qualified for admission as a regular or special student, who has satisfactorily completed part of his law course in another law school approved by the Association of American Law Schools or the American Bar Association, may be admitted to upper classes with *advanced standing*. The amount of credit granted for such previous law study will be determined by the Committee on Admissions, and may be made contingent upon the grades obtained in this School. At least two complete semesters will be required in residence at the Boston College Law School immediately preceding the award of a degree.

ADMISSION PROCEDURE

Applicants for admission to the Boston College Law School should communicate with the Registrar, Boston College Law School, 18 Tremont Street, Boston 8, Massachusetts. Official application forms and any desired information concerning admission requirements or procedure will be furnished. Application must be made in writing upon the official form; and, as noted therein:

1. Official transcripts of *all* collegiate, graduate and professional study must be sent directly to the Registrar of the Boston College Law School by the registrars of the institutions in which such work has been done.

2. Letters of recommendation concerning the applicant must be sent directly to the Dean of the Boston College Law School by three responsible persons, not relatives and preferably attorneys in practice.

3. Except by veterans entitled to study under the terms of Public Law 16 or 346, an application fee of five dollars (\$5.00) must be sent to the Registrar, in the form of a check or money order payable to the order of the Boston College Law School. If the application is not accepted, this fee will be refunded.

When the official application, *all* requisite transcripts, letters of recommendation, and the application fee (except as to veterans as in 3, above) have been received, the applicant will be advised by mail of the decision upon his application. A personal interview may be required by the Committee on Admissions.

REGISTRATION

Successful applicants must register personally in the Registrar's office before or during the regular registration period indicated in the current Law School Bulletin. No fee is charged for *timely* registration; but, if a student is permitted to register after the regular registration period, he will be charged a *late* registration fee of five dollars (\$5.00). Veterans entitled to study under the terms of Public Law 16 or 346 are not required to pay fees or tuition in advance; however, to take advantage of this privilege, they are required to file with the Registrar their certificates of eligibility *before* registration.

GRADING SYSTEM

Academic standing is determined by written examinations conducted at the end of each semester or term. The quantitative unit of credit is the semester hour, which is equivalent to one hour of class work per week for one semester of not less than sixteen weeks duration. The qualitative standard determining academic standing, advancement and graduation, is the grade quotient.

Academic standing in individual courses is determined by the following numerical grades, to which have been assigned the following respective letter grades:

100 to 97 = A +	89 to 87 = B +	79 to 77 = C +	69 to 0 = F
96 to 94 = A	86 to 84 = B	76 to 74 = C	
93 to 90 = A —	83 to 80 = B —	73 to 70 = D	

For the purpose of computing grade points and determining the grade quotient, the above letter grades have the following point values per semester hour:

A + = 6	B + = 4.5	C + = 3	F = 0
A = 5.5	B = 4	C = 2.5	
A — = 5	B — = 3.5	D = 2	P = 2

The number of grade points earned in each course is computed by multiplying the point value of the letter grade attained in the course by the number of semester hours devoted to the course. The general academic standing of a student for any given period of time is determined by dividing the total number of grade points earned during such period by the total number of semester hours taken during the same period. The result is the student's grade quotient.

ACADEMIC STANDING

For the degree of Bachelor of Laws, the lowest passing grade in any individual course is D; but for advancement with satisfactory standing, and for graduation, the student must earn, on the basis of *all* work undertaken, a grade quotient of at least 2.5—which is equivalent to a general weighted average of C.

HONORS AND DEFICIENCIES

The final letter grade in a two-examination course is determined by the average numerical grade of the two examinations. A final grade of F constitutes a failure. If a student with a failure is permitted to remain in the School, he must remove the failure by passing the *next* regular examination or examinations in the course. No special examinations are given at any time. A student removing a failure must fulfill the current requirements of the course; he may elect to repeat the class work of the course, but he is not obliged to do so. The highest grade obtainable in such a re-examination is D; grade D, when so obtained, is recorded by the letter P.

The general academic standing of a student, at any given time, is determined by his grade quotient as follows:

5.0 to 6.0	—	<i>summa cum laude</i>
4.5 to 4.9	—	<i>magna cum laude</i>
4.0 to 4.4	—	<i>cum laude</i>
3.5 to 3.9	—	Dean's list
2.5 to 3.4	—	satisfactory
0.0 to 2.4	—	deficient

A student with deficient academic standing, if permitted to remain in the School, is automatically and without official notification on *probation*. Whenever, after any examination period, a student's academic record, in the judgment of the Faculty, warrants the conclusion that he cannot complete his entire law course with a grade quotient of at least 2.5, he may be officially *advised to withdraw*, or he may be *excluded for poor scholarship*.

ATTENDANCE

Regular attendance and diligent preparation of all assigned work is required. For excessive absences or inadequate preparation of class work, students may be excluded from the School for unsatisfactory application. Law students may not register in any other department of Boston College, or in any other school or college, without the written consent of the Dean of the Law School.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

The Trustees of Boston College confer the degree of Bachelor of Laws upon candidates recommended by the Faculty of the Law School. To merit such recommendation candidates must complete the entire course, prescribed by the Faculty and outlined in the Program of Instruction, with a minimum of seventy-six credits and with a grade quotient, based upon *all* work undertaken, of at least 2.5.

The required period of residence is three years (six semesters) for students of the Morning Division and four years (eight semesters) for students of the Evening Division. However, the *calendar* time of required residence for students admitted to the Morning Division in February is two and one-third years. Students admitted to upper classes with advanced standing must complete at least two semesters in residence at the Boston College Law School immediately preceding the award of a degree.

HONORS

The following honors are awarded with the degree of Bachelor of Law: *cum laude*, to students earning a grade quotient of 4.0 to 4.4; *magna cum laude*, to students earning a grade quotient of 4.5 to 4.9; *summa cum laude*, to students earning a grade quotient of 5.0 to 6.0. Outstanding law club work is given consideration in the awarding of honors.

The Law Faculty reserves the right to change the program of instruction, the requirements for credits and degrees, and all regulations affecting the student body, whenever such changes are deemed necessary or advisable. Such changes may be made applicable to students already enrolled in the School.

GRADUATE LAW DEGREES

Courses leading to the degrees of Master of Laws and Doctor of Juridical Science will be established in the near future. The inauguration of such courses is tentatively planned for September of the academic year 1950-1951. The program of graduate study, admission and degree requirements, will be published in this Bulletin in advance of the establishment of such graduate courses.

EXPENSES

The tuition and fees for each semester or summer session are payable *in advance* at the time of registration,—except in the case of veterans who have presented, prior to registration, certificates of eligibility to study under the terms of Public Law 16 or 346. Students may not register or attend classes until such payment has been made, certificate of eligibility filed, or special written arrangements have been made with the Treasurer of Boston College.

TUITION

The Regular School Year: Tuition in the Morning Division is \$400 per annum; in the Evening Division, \$300 per annum; one half the annual tuition is payable in advance of each semester at the time of registration. *The Summer Session:* Tuition for the full program of three courses in the Summer Session is \$100. Tuition for a partial program, at any time of the year, is \$17 per semester hour.

FEES

Refundable Fees: The application fee of \$5, payable with the formal application for admission, is refunded if the applicant is not accepted. The graduation fee of \$20, payable in advance of the final semester, is refunded if the student is not graduated.

Ordinary Fees: The only ordinary fee in the School is the library fee of \$5 per semester, and \$3 per summer session, payable in advance of the semester or session at the time of registration. There is no fee charged for *timely* registration.

Extraordinary Fees: If a student is permitted to register after the regular registration period, he will be charged a *late* registration fee of \$5. A student taking re-examinations to remove a failure will be charged a re-examination fee of \$5 per re-examination, payable in advance of each re-examination.

WITHDRAWALS

If a student is compelled to withdraw from the School for military service or training, all tuition and fees for any incompletes and un-

credited semester or session will be refunded. If a student is excluded from the School for poor scholarship, a refund will be made of all tuition and fees for courses undertaken after the examinations upon which such Faculty action is based. If a student is officially advised to withdraw for reasons of scholarship, and gives *written* notice of withdrawal within ten days of such Faculty advice, a refund will be made of all tuition and fees for courses undertaken after the examinations upon which such Faculty action is based.

If a student gives *written* notice of withdrawal for other causes before the expiration of the first two weeks of class, one half the tuition will be refunded; if such withdrawal occurs after the first two weeks of class, tuition will not be refunded—except in deserving cases of hardship upon *written* request to the Trustees of Boston College. The Trustees of Boston College reserve the right to change the rate of tuition and fees whenever such change is deemed necessary or advisable; such changes may be made applicable to students already enrolled in the School.

SCHOLARSHIPS

Unless otherwise set out in the terms of a particular trust, all scholarships in the Boston College Law School are awarded upon the dual basis of academic ability and financial need. At present the following scholarships are available:

The *John B. Creeden, S.J., Scholarships*, established by the Trustees of Boston College in honor of the eminent Jesuit educator, former president of Georgetown University, whose foresight and energy resulted in the foundation of the Boston College Law School. These are four scholarships, two full and two one-half scholarships, available to outstanding graduates of Boston College and the College of the Holy Cross. Beneficiaries must remain on the Dean's list of the Law School to retain these scholarships.

The *Edmund Fabian O'Connell Scholarship*, in the principal sum of \$8000.00, established by Patrick A. O'Connell of Boston, in memory of his son, Edmund Fabian O'Connell.

The *University Scholarships*, of varying amounts, made available from time to time by the Trustees of Boston College, from scholarship funds applicable to students of the various schools of the University.

DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

*Casebooks and textbooks
subject to change*

Administrative Law.

Three semester hours.

Administrative tribunals in the present political and social order. Rule making powers. Procedure: right to notice; necessity, form, content, and service of pleadings. Conduct of hearings and procedural safeguards against abuse from administrative action. Impartiality, right to appear, issuance of subpoenas, admissibility of evidence, official notice, and the examination of witnesses. Necessity and adequacy of findings of fact. Methods and scope of judicial review. The Administrative Procedure Act and pertinent state statutes.

Casebook: Gellhorn, *Administrative Law—Cases and Comment*.

Textbook: Landis, *The Administrative Process*; Final Report of the Attorney General's Committee on Administrative Procedure.

Agency.

Two semester hours.

Agency distinguished from various other legal relationships. Power of an agent to bind his principal in contracts with third parties. Liability of a principal for the torts of his agents or servants. Notice, ratification, and termination of the agency relationship. The mutual rights and obligations of the principal and agent.

Casebook: Mechem, *Cases on Agency* (3rd ed).

Textbook: *Restatement of the Law of Agency*.

Bankruptcy.

Two semester hours.

The constitutionality of the Bankruptcy Act and its effect on state insolvency laws. Territorial jurisdiction. Who may become bankrupts. Prerequisites to adjudication. Voluntary and involuntary bankruptcy. Insolvency, the amount of indebtedness, petitioning creditors, acts of bankruptcy. Administration, appointment of receivers, provable claims, powers and duties of

trustees, exemptions. Discharge: general jurisdiction, conditions governing the granting, denial or revocation of discharge. The new bankruptcy techniques.

Casebook: Holbrook and Aigler, *Cases on Bankruptcy*.

Textbook: To be announced.

Bills and Notes.

Three semester hours.

The formal requisites of negotiability; forms of acceptance, general, virtual, constructive and qualified; presentment for acceptance; delivery of complete and incomplete instruments. Consideration, transfer and negotiation; forms of indorsement; warranties of indorsers. The rights of holders and of holders in due course. Liability of the parties. Accommodation paper and liability of the parties thereto. Alteration of instruments, wrongful filling in of blanks, and the effect of forged indorsements. Real and personal defences. Presentment for payment, notice of dishonor, protest, waiver. Discharge.

Casebook: Aigler, *Cases on Negotiable Paper and Banking*.

Textbook: Britton, *Bills and Notes*.

Business Associations.

Five semester hours.

The first part of this course treats primarily of partnerships, but also of other unincorporated associations, such as joint stock companies, business trusts and limited partnerships; the formation of partnerships, partnership property distinguished from separate property and a partner's interest therein, assignment of a partner's interest, remedies of a separate creditor, liability of firm for partner's acts, partnership obligations and enforcement thereof rights of partners inter se, dissolution and settlement of partnership affairs. The second and major part of the course deals with business corporations; their organization and promotion; corporate powers, distribution between shareholders, directors and officers mode of exercising same; voting trusts; duties of directors, remedies available to shareholders for enforcement of same; creation, maintenance, decrease and increase of corporate capital.

Casebook: Crane and Magruder, *Partnership*; Dood and Baker, *Business Associations*.

Textbook: Crane, *Partnerships*; Stevens, *Corporations*.

Comparative Law.*Two semester hours.*

A comparative study of the Canon Law and the Anglo-American law of marriage. Formal requirements; impediments, diriment and impedient; matrimonial consent, mistake, fraud, duress. Effect of the matrimonial contract and stability of the marriage bond. The Pauline Privilege and the *matrimonium non consummatum*. Annulment, separation, divorce, convalidation. Canonical courts and procedure. Recourse to civil courts.

Casebook: Mimeographed material.

Textbook: *Codex Juris Canonici*.

Conflict of Laws.*Four semester hours.*

The problem of determining the law applicable to a transaction having elements or aspects in more than one state. Jurisdiction of states and of courts with reference to domicile; jurisdiction to tax; jurisdiction of persons and property; jurisdiction for civil divorce; remedies and procedure; marriage, legitimacy and adoption; property, torts and contracts; recognition and enforcement of rights of status, property and inheritance; administration of estates, wardship and receivership; nature, obligation and effects of a judgment.

Casebook: Cheatham, Dowling, Goodrich and Griswold, *Conflict of Laws* (2nd ed. with suppl.)

Textbook: *Restatement of Conflict of Laws*.

Contracts.*Six semester hours.*

The origin and development of the contractual concept. The formal contract and its present status in the law. Simple contracts and their fundamental elements: the offer, acceptance and consideration. The rights and obligations of third parties to contracts; third party beneficiary contracts; assignments. The scope and meaning of contracts. Performance of contracts, express and implied conditions, impossibility of performance. Discharge of contracts, novation, release, accord and satisfaction. Illegal contracts. The Statute of Frauds.

Casebook: Williston, *Cases on Contracts* (4th ed).

Textbook: *Restatement of the Law of Contracts*.

Constitutional Law I.*Two semester hours.*

An introductory course designed to lay a foundation for advanced courses in public law. The growth of constitutional power in the United States. Analysis of the distribution of governmental powers into legislative, executive, and judicial departments; a detailed consideration of the gradual blending and admixture of such powers, leading to the development of present day administrative agencies. A study of the permissible extent of the delegation of legislative powers as the basis for the structure of the administrative order.

Casebook: Brown, *Constitutional Law I* (mimeographed).

Textbook: Swisher, *Growth of Constitutional Power*.

Constitutional Law II.*Four semester hours.*

The doctrine of judicial review of legislation. Reciprocal immunities of the federal and state governments. Express and implied powers of the federal government. The commerce clause as a source of federal power and as a limitation upon the power of the states. A study of the constitutional provisions in aid of individual rights and privileges, particularly the due process clause and the equal protection clause.

Casebook: Dodds, *Cases on Constitutional Law* (3rd ed).

Corporate Finance.*Three semester hours.*

Forms of business organization, promotion and underwriting. Capitalization of the corporation, the financial plan. Public regulation of security issues. Capital stock, classes of stock and rights of the classes. Principles of borrowing, secured borrowing, bonds, notes, etc. Conversion, refunding and redemption of bonded indebtedness. Surplus and dividend policies. The management of income and conservation of working capital. Causes of business failure. The expansion, consolidation, merger and reorganization of corporations.

Casebook: Berle and Magill, *Cases and Materials on Corporation Finance*.

Textbook: Gerstenberg, *Financial Organization and Management*.

Crimes.*Three semester hours.*

The nature and sources of criminal law. Elements of the crime: the act and intent, general and specific, and the concurrence of act and intent. Specific crimes: assault, battery, rape, murder and manslaughter; larceny, embezzlement, robbery, burglary, arson, and malicious mischief. The general principles of criminal responsibility: justification and excuse, mistake, consent, entrapment, condonation, necessity, compulsion, coverture, infancy, insanity, intoxication. Inchoate crimes: conspiracy, attempt, solicitation. Parties in crime.

Casebook: Hall and Glueck, *Cases on Criminal Law*.

Textbook: Clark and Marshall, *Crimes* (4th ed).

Damages.*Two semester hours.*

The rules and standards applicable generally: value, interest, expenses of litigation, avoidable consequences. Damages in tort actions: injuries to the person, wrongful death, defamation and business disparagement, deceit, exemplary damages, injuries to chattels and to land. Damages for breach of contract, restriction to foreseeable losses, loss of future performance, liquidated damages, employee's action for wrongful discharge, construction contracts, land sale contracts. Procedural aspects, assessment of damages, pleading, proof and trial.

Casebook: McCormick, *Cases and Materials on Damages*.

Textbook: McCormick, *Damages*.

Domestic Relations.*Two semester hours.*

A study of the civil law of persons and domestic relations at common law and under modern statutes. The laws concerning marriage and divorce, separation and annulment. The husband and wife relationship; and its effect upon property, contracts, torts and crimes of husband and wife. The parent and child relationship; infants and adoptions; effect upon property, contracts and torts. The rights and obligations of Catholic lawyers and judges respecting civil separation, divorce and annulment.

Casebook: Madden and Compton, *Cases on Domestic Relations*.

Textbook: Madden, *Domestic Relations*; mimeographed materials.

Equity.*Five semester hours.*

The historical development of equity; powers in personam and in rem. Decrees for conveyance of foreign land; injunctions against foreign suits; decrees requiring action outside the jurisdiction; injunctions against nuisances; statutory jurisdiction to enjoin crime. Specific performance of contracts; affirmative contracts; negative covenants; damages in addition to or in lieu of specific performance; relief for and against transferees; equitable servitudes. Consequences of right to specific performance; plaintiff's default, partial performance with compensation; Statute of frauds; laches and consideration.

Casebook: Chaffee and Simpson, *Cases on Equity* (2nd ed).

Textbook: Walsh, *Treatise on Equity*.

Equity Pleading and Practice.*Three semester hours.*

Jurisdiction and venue, general and statutory; essentials of the bill; particular suits, including equitable replevin, accounting contribution, creditors' bills and fraudulent conveyance; parties necessary and proper; cross bills, demurrers; pleas and answers; master's report, findings of the court, jury trial; preliminary, interlocutory and final decrees; enforcement. Extent and methods of appellate review. State and federal courts; removal of causes; federal jurisdiction.

Casebook: to be announced.

Textbook: Mimeographed materials.

Evidence.*Four semester hours.*

The law regulating the examination and privileges of witnesses and the competency of testimony; evidentiary problems presented by remote and prejudicial evidence; the general nature of hearsay evidence, the hearsay rule and exceptions thereto; principles relating to writings, their authenticity, authority and contents; the introduction of extrinsic evidence to modify the legal effects of writings; the parol evidence rule and the sources of interpretative evidence.

Textbook: McKelvey, *Evidence*.

Casebook: McCormick, *Cases on Evidence*.

Federal Jurisdiction and Procedure.*Three semester hours.*

The constitutional limits of federal judicial power. The law applied in federal courts. The jurisdiction of federal district courts. Procedure under the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure; under the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure. Concurrent jurisdiction of the federal and state courts. The jurisdiction of the federal circuit courts of appeal. The original and appellate jurisdiction of the Supreme Court of the United States.

Casebook: Dobie and Ladd, *Cases on Federal Jurisdiction*.

Textbook: The *Federal Rules of Civil Procedure*; and the *Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure*.

Future Interests.*Three semester hours.*

Reversions, remainders and executory interests at common law and under modern legislation. The creation and execution of powers of appointment. The construction of limitations, particularly of class gifts. The nature and application of the rule against remotely contingent interests, and related rules.

Casebook: Simes, *Cases on Future Interests*.

Textbook: Newhall, *Future Interests and the Rule Against Perpetuities*.

Insurance.*Two semester hours.*

This course deals with a consideration, in outline form, of the nature of the various types of insurance carriers, both mutual and entrepreneur, with some study of the case law on fraternal benefit societies. State supervision and control of the insurance business, and its constitutional limitations. The nature of the insurance contract; the legal requirement of an insurable interest in the insurance of property and of persons; the measure of indemnity. Exceptions to the risk implied in law and in fact; the basic law on warranties, representations, and concealment; the statutory modifications thereof, and the case law under such statutes.

Casebook: Patterson, *Cases on Insurance* (2nd ed.).

Textbook: Vance, *Insurance*, (3rd ed.).

Jurisprudence I.*Two semester hours.*

A fundamental course in the philosophy of law, designed for students whose pre-legal education does not include the course in neo-scholastic philosophy. An investigation into the *ultima ratio* of civil law, as expounded in the philosophy of the Natural Law. The origin, nature, end and divisions of laws, rights and obligations. The existence and extent of inalienable rights. The source, purpose and limitations of civil authority.

Textbook: To be announced; mimeographed materials.

Jurisprudence II.*Three semester hours.*

An advanced course in the philosophy of law, designed for those students who have completed Jurisprudence I or whose pre-legal education includes the course in neo-scholastic philosophy. A further investigation into the *ultima ratio* of civil law, with emphasis upon various theories opposed to the philosophy of the Natural law. Historical, Analytical and Sociological jurisprudence. The effect of Utilitarianism, Empiricism, Materialism, Pragmatism, Realism and Totalitarianism upon current philosophies of law. Modern trends.

Textbook: To be announced; mimeographed materials.

Labor Law.*Three semester hours.*

The historical background and the general theories of English and American trade unionism. Inducing breach of contract or the termination of the employment relationship; the justification theory at common law; anti-union contracts, the effect thereon of state and federal legislation. Picketing and the control thereof by police administration, ordinance and statute; control by injunction, and the limitations thereon by state and federal legislation. The ends for which men may strike; closed shops; fines and penalties. Primary and secondary boycotts at common law, and under modern legislation. Trade agreements. Federal intervention under the Sherman, Clayton, Norris-LaGuardia, and National Labor Relations Acts.

Casebook: Landis and Manoff, *Cases on Labor Law* (2nd ed.).

Textbook: Encyclicals, *Rerum Novarum* and *Quadragesimo Anno*.

Landlord and Tenant.*Two semester hours.*

General characteristics of leases; the nature of the lessee's property interest. Creation of leases and the effect of the Statute of Frauds. Possession and the extent of the lessee's rights. Interference with the possessory rights of the tenant. Transfers of interests by lessor and lessee. Devolution of covenants. The nature of rent and the remedies available to enforce the obligation to pay it. Federal and state legislation and regulations concerning maximum rents. Covenants to pay taxes and assessments, and to make repairs. Termination of the tenancy and its effect.

Casebook: Jacobs, *Cases on Landlord and Tenant* (2nd ed).

Textbook: To be announced.

Legal Accounting.*Two semester hours.*

Principles and procedures frequently met in business law, especially in taxation. Problems in the sole proprietorship, partnership, corporation. Cash and accrual methods; assets, liabilities, income and expense; preparation and interpretation of statements; valuation of assets; capital and revenue charges. Partnership contributions, profit and loss, distribution and dissolution. Capital stock and bonds, dividends and reserves, surplus analysis, consolidated statements of parent and subsidiary corporations.

Textbook: Finney, *Introd. to Principles of Accounting* (rev. ed).

Legislation.*Two semester hours.*

The background and development of legislation. Constitutional conventions; resolutions and resolves; initiative and referendum. Special and local legislation. Province and subject matter of legislation. The drafting of laws: the title, preamble, enacting clause, definition and interpretation clauses. The language of statutes: vague and general terms, clauses as to severance, exceptions and provisos. Interpretation of statutes. The time of taking effect of statutes; emergency clauses. Amendment, abrogation and repeal.

Casebook: to be announced.

Textbook: Mimeographed materials.

Municipal Corporations.*Two semester hours.*

The nature of municipal corporations as part of the present day political society. The creation of municipal corporations and the problems of annexation and subdivision. Legislative control, and contrasting areas of home rule. Rule making authority in ordinances and by-laws. Powers, express and implied, with particular emphasis on licensing and zoning. Contractual and tort liability of municipal corporations.

Casebook: Tooke and McIntyre, *Cases on Municipal Corporations*

Textbook: to be announced.

Property.*Five semester hours.*

Personal property: possession and the rights deriving therefrom; bailments, liens and pledges; acquisition by purchase, adverse possession, accession, confusion, satisfaction of judgment, and gift. *Real property:* the historical background of land law: tenure, estates, common law methods of creating and transferring possessory estates; common law types of future interests; uses and the Statute of Uses, effect of latter on conveyancing and on law of future interests; concurrent ownership; fixtures. Modern modes of conveyancing, execution of deeds, covenants for title, estoppel by deed, recording acts, adverse possession and prescription, easements and profits, covenants running with the land.

Casebook: Aigler, Bigelow and Powell, *Cases on Property* (Vols I and II).

Textbook: Brown, *Personal Property*; Moynihan, *Preliminary Survey of the Law of Real Property*.

Public Utilities.*Two semester hours.*

Common law concepts of business affected with a public interest. Emergence of state and federal commission form of control. An analysis of the Interstate Commerce Act, with emphasis on the shifting impact of judicial review on the rate making process; methods of valuation and administrative control of the securities structure. Particular problems of integration under the Public Utility Holding Company Act.

Casebook: Robinson, *Cases on Public Utilities* (2nd ed).

Textbook: To be announced.

Remedies.*Four semester hours.*

The history and organization of the judicial system. Proceedings in an action at law. Forms of action; the pleadings; the validity and effect of judgments; jurisdiction over the person. Proceedings against property; proceedings in rem; attachment and garnishment. Trial and adjudication at law; trial by jury; non-suit; directed verdict; instructions to the jury; verdict; motions after verdict; default; judgment. Extraordinary legal remedies. The history of equity; development and classification of equity jurisdiction.

Casebook: Scott and Simpson, *Judicial Remedies*; Keigwin, *Common Law Pleading*.

Textbook: Scott, *Fundamentals of Procedure in Actions at Law*.

Sales.*Three semester hours.*

The transfer of property interests in goods under contracts of present sale and under contracts to sell. Various types of sales, including auction, cash, and conditional sales. Negotiable documents of title, trust receipt transactions. Fraud and warranties. Various remedies of the seller and the buyer. The Statute of Frauds.

Casebook: To be announced.

Textbook: Vold, *Handbook on the Law of Sales*.

Security.*Three semester hours.*

Mortgages: various theories of mortgages; essentials of a legal mortgage; recording; masked security transactions; doctrine of future advance; equitable mortgages; foreclosure, with particular reference to local statutes; incidents of foreclosure, receivership, marshalling; redemption; notes incident to interests of mortgagor and mortgagee; assignment and discharge of mortgages. *Suretyship:* the suretyship contract, capacity of parties, essentials; defences, concealment, fraud, duress, the Statute of Frauds; absence of legal duty on principal; subsequent defences, discharge of principal, the Statute of Limitations, payment, extension of time, alteration of the risk; exoneration, indemnity, subrogation and contribution.

Casebook: Sturges, *Cases on Credit Transactions* (3rd ed.).

Textbook: *Restatement of the Law of Security*.

Taxation I.*Three semester hours.*

A fundamental course in federal taxation. A study of source materials of federal taxation, such as legislative materials, the Internal Revenue Code, and Treasury Regulations. Tax procedure; the organization of the Internal Revenue Bureau; and the function of federal courts in tax matters. Constitutional and interpretative questions arising from the federal estate tax and the federal income tax. Problems in computation of estate and income taxes are assigned to develop familiarity with federal tax forms and their use.

Casebook: Griswold, *Cases and Materials on Federal Taxation* (2nd ed.).

Textbook: Prentice-Hall, *Law Students' Tax Service*.

Taxation II.*Three semester hours.*

An advanced course in federal taxation. Federal taxes as applied to the income of corporations, partnerships, and other forms of business associations. Tax problems incident to re-organization, receivership, and bankruptcy. Applicable provisions of the Internal Revenue Code, Treasury Regulations, and court decisions thereon.

Casebook: To be announced.

Textbook: Mimeographed materials.

Torts.*Six semester hours.*

Assault, battery, false imprisonment; the act and intent. Consent; public interests, defense of self and others, defense of possession and recaption, emergency privileges. Negligence, standard of care, proof; duty to act; causation; risk-result and means; risks to whom; termination of the risk. Duties of suppliers of chattels, manufacturers and contractors. Liability to a guest in an automobile. Duties of occupiers of land. Contributory fault. Liability without fault. Deceit, defamation, malicious prosecution. Interference with advantageous relations.

Casebook: Thurston and Seavey, *Cases on Torts*.

Textbook: Prosser, *Handbook of the Law of Torts*.

Trade Regulation.*Three semester hours.*

Contracts and combinations in restraint of trade at common law. The Sherman Act: construction of the statute, its application to loose combinations, trade associations, industrial mergers, labor activities and cartels. Enforcement: criminal and civil sanctions, the consent decree, private suit, divorcement and dissolution. Specific practices as affected by the Miller, Tydings, Clayton and Robinson Patman Acts: price discrimination, resale price maintenance, exclusive dealing, tying agreements, patent pooling and restrictive licensing; trade marks and trade names. Relationship between federal and state regulation.

Casebook: Handler, *Cases and Materials on Trade Regulation*.

Textbook: To be announced.

Wills and Trusts.*Five semester hours.*

Wills: testate and intestate transmission of property from one generation to another; execution of wills, testamentary capacity, fraud and undue influence, revocation, condition and mistake, lapsed and void legacies and devises, statutes of descent and distribution, probate of wills, administration, management and distribution of the estate. *Trusts:* the historical development of various types of trusts, differentiation from other legal and equitable devices; creation and elements of the trust, the Statute of Wills and the Statute of Frauds as affecting the trust, the powers, duties and liabilities of the trustee; charitable trusts, resulting and constructive trusts.

Casebook: Leach, *Cases on Wills*; Scott, *Cases on Trusts* (3d ed).

Textbook: Atkinson, *Wills and Administration*; Bogert, *Trusts*.

Workmen's Compensation.*Two semester hours.*

The common law background, the theory and scope of Workmen's Compensation Acts. An analysis of various particular statutes. Constitutional limitations and relationship to federal legislation. Statutory concepts of accidents arising out of and in the course of employment; the employer-employee relationship; recovery of compensation, including administrative procedure and judicial review thereof.

Casebook: To be announced.

Textbook: Mimeographed materials.

PROGRAM OF INSTRUCTION

MORNING DIVISION

<i>First Semester</i>	<i>Hours</i>	<i>Second Semester</i>	<i>Hours</i>	<i>Credits</i>
FIRST YEAR				
Contracts	3	Contracts	3	6
Torts	3	Torts	3	6
Remedies	2	Remedies	2	4
Property	2	Property	3	5
Crimes	3	Constitutional Law I	2	5
	<hr/>		<hr/>	<hr/>
	13		13	26
SECOND YEAR				
Constitutional Law II	2	Constitutional Law II	2	4
Equity	3	Equity	2	5
Wills and Trusts	2	Wills and Trusts	3	5
Bills and Notes	3	Sales	3	6
Future Interests	3	Security	3	6
	<hr/>		<hr/>	<hr/>
	13		13	26
THIRD YEAR				
Business Associations	3	Business Associations	2	5
Conflict of Laws	2	Conflict of Laws	2	4
Evidence	2	Evidence	2	4
Elective	3	Jurisprudence	2	5
Elective	3	Elective	3	6
	<hr/>		<hr/>	<hr/>
	13		11	24
			Total	76

ELECTIVE COURSES

Administrative Law	Labor Law
Agency	Landlord and Tenant
Bankruptcy	Legal Accounting
Comparative Law	Legal Research
Corporate Finance	Legislation
Damages	Municipal Corporations
Domestic Relations	Public Utilities
Equity Practice	Taxation
Federal Jurisdiction	Trade Regulation
Insurance	Workmen's Compensation

PROGRAM OF INSTRUCTION
EVENING DIVISION

		FIRST YEAR		
<i>First Semester</i>	<i>Hours</i>	<i>Second Semester</i>	<i>Hours</i>	<i>Credits</i>
Contracts	3	Contracts	2	6*
Torts	3	Torts	2	5
Remedies	3	Crimes	3	6
	—	Constitutional Law I	2	2
	9		—	—
			9	19

SECOND YEAR				
Property	2	Property	2	5*
Equity	2	Equity	2	4
Wills and Trusts	2	Wills and Trusts	2	4
Bills and Notes	3	Sales	3	6
	—		—	—
	9		9	19

THIRD YEAR				
Constitutional Law II	2	Constitutional Law II	2	5*
Evidence	2	Evidence	2	4
Security	3	Jurisprudence	2	5
Elective	2	Elective	3	5
	—		—	—
	9		9	19

FOURTH YEAR				
Business Associations	2	Business Associations	2	5*
Conflict of Laws	2	Conflict of Laws	2	4
Future Interests	3	Elective	2	5
Elective	2	Elective	3	5
	—		—	—
	9		9	19
				Total 76

* The Evening Division begins one week earlier in the Fall and ends one week later in the Spring than the Morning Division. Hence, the additional two weeks (eighteen class hours) each year are reflected in the credits by the addition of one semester hour of credit to the courses marked above with an asterisk.

DEGREES IN COURSE

1947 - 1948

*The following recent graduates have been
awarded the degree of Bachelor of Laws*

AS OF JUNE, 1947

Costello, William Joseph	Harkins, Bernard Louis
Donovan, Thomas Francis	Kendrick, James Michael
Doyle, William Edward	McDonough, John Leo
Duffey, Paul Kevin	Maciel, John Joseph
Fitzgerald, Lawrence Joseph	Niland, Edward John, <i>cum laude</i>
Flaherty, Lawrence Smith	O'Brien, George Charles
Good, Ralph Coleman	Sturtevant, Jack
Wright, William Nickey	

AS OF JULY, 1947

Catherall, Robert John B .	Reardon, John Francis
Connolly, Matthew Thomas	Russell, Henry George
McDavitt, Thomas Brown	Thomas, Tanous Joseph

AS OF SEPTEMBER, 1947

Barry, Joseph Clement	McNally, Louis Keegan, Jr.
Bliss, Robert Joseph	Mellen, James Joseph
Brady, John Joseph	Murphy, David Gerard
Brennan, Edmund James	Pofcher, Philip Eli
Campbell, William Lyman	Reilly, Arthur Michael
Flaherty, Francis Martin	Sullivan, Ernest Cornelius
Kenney, P. Joseph, Jr.	Yenulevich, Vincent Wenceslaus

AS OF JANUARY, 1948

Bird, Edward Patrick	Kelley, Charles Merrill
Brady, Thomas Aquinas	Kneeland, Philip Richard
Brunero, John Stephen	LaBastie, Albert Henry
Caffrey, Andrew A. <i>cum laude</i>	Lanigan, Edward Leo
Cahill, Phillip Ryan, <i>cum laude</i>	Mulvehill, John Joseph
Carr, William John	Murphy, John Joseph
Cuddy, Francis Xavier	Murphy, Timothy Andrew
Cunningham, Harold Dever, Jr.	Murray, James Patrick
Curtis, Robert Earl, Jr.	O'Hara, John Cornelius
Day, John Taylor	Parent, Roland Rioux
Delaney, Warren Richard	Roche, Edward Stephen
Donelin, Thomas Richard	Roddy, John Joseph
Gallagher, Robert Edmund,	Rush, Charles Kerr
Healy, Daniel Alphonsus, Jr.	Scott, Richard Everett
Herlihy, Walter Curtin	Sullivan, John Francis
Hurley, Edward Nicholas	Wilder, Richard Lothrop
Williamson, Philip Joseph	

REGISTER OF STUDENTS

1947 - 1948

MORNING DIVISION

First Year — Began February, 1948

Alexander, Charles John	B.S., Boston College
Bagley, Ralph Richard	Boston College
Barrett, Francis Xavier	University of Massachusetts
Batherson, John Linwood	University of Maine
Burke, James Augustine	Boston College
Campbell, Eugene Francis	University of Scranton
Catrone, Michael	University of Scranton
Chapman, Charles Edward	A.B., Colby
Coen, Lawrence Richard	Boston College
Coffey, James Joseph	A.B., Notre Dame
Coleman, Richard James	A.B., Tufts
Collins, Lawrence Thomas	Boston College
Connell, John Thompson	B.F.A., Syracuse
Connor, Frederick Joseph	Ph.B., St. Michael's
Constantine, George David	St. Michael's
Cosgrove, Richard Michael	A.B., Yale
Courtney, Richard Travers, Jr.	Univ. of Buffalo, Boston College
Couture, Gerald Robert	American International
Crimmins, Francis Thomas	Boston College
Curran, William John	Boston College
Curry, Arthur Leo	B.S., Boston College
Cutler, Carl Louis	University of New Hampshire
D'Arcy, Michael Joseph Jr.	Boston College
Dittmeier, Anthony Theodore	Xavier, University of Louisville
Donnelly, Henry Clement	A.B., Holy Cross
Dranetz, Marshall	A.B., Harvard
Drennan, Francis Richard	B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Inst.
Ekizian, Heratch	Univ. of Marseilles (France)
Fennie, Joseph Edgar	University of Scranton
Fuller, Robert Greene	B.S., Boston University
Gavin, Joseph Christopher	Boston College
Golato, Nicola Oreste	B.S., Providence
Goldman, David	University of Cincinnati

Goldsher, Maxwell David	American International
Grady, Henry Thomas	St. Anselm's
Grondin, Francis Joseph	Boston College
Hanegraaf, Theodore Peter	Nazareth Hall, St. Thomas
Harrington, James Patrick	Boston College
Herlihy, Robert Edward	B.S., Boston College
Hopkins, John Joseph	University of Scranton
Hopkins, Peter John	Syracuse
Howard, Thomas Francis	Boston College
Hughes, Walter John	A.B., Holy Cross
Kanazawa, Kinji	B.S., University of Hawaii
Kane, Thomas James	Boston College
Keaney, John Vincent	Boston College
Khoury, George Alexander	Jerusalem Law School (Palestine)
Kilker, James Daniel	University of Scranton
Leonard, Benedict Girard	University of Scranton
Lodge, James Terrence	A.B., Brown
McCarthy, Frank Dennis	Boston College
McCarthy, William Edward	A.B., Boston College
McLaughlin, Kenneth Francis	St. Anselm's, Univ. of New Hampshire
MacNamara, Richard Charles	Villanova
McNamara, Richard Francis	Boston College
McSweeney, William Francis	Boston College
Malone, John Charles	Ph. B., Boston College
Marano, Ralph Orland	Boston College
Mitrano, Peter Paul	Boston College
Mulry, Martin Fahy	A.B., Holy Cross
Mulvey, Thomas Henry	Georgetown
Murphy, Joseph Edmund	Ph.B., Providence
Oakley, Edward Kardel	Georgetown
O'Brien, Robert Harrington	Boston College, Tufts
O'Brien, Walter Francis	University of Massachusetts
O'Donnell, Francis Timothy	University of Scranton
Panetta, Joseph Michael, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
Parnell, Arthur Francis	A.B., Boston College
Pino, John Anthony	Boston College, Northeastern
Podolski, Alfred Lawrence	Boston College
Prince, Ralph Harry	Syracuse, Kent State
Quillinan, Michael John	B.S., B.C.E., Rensselaer Polytechnic
Riley, Charles Wesley	St. Anselm's
Rosemere, Robert Conrad	Boston College
Ryan, John Edward	Boston College
Saievitz, Herbert David	University of Miami

Scanlon, Cornelius Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Sheehan, Frederick Joseph	Boston University
Sheehan, John Joseph	Boston College
Short, John Edward	B.S., Siena
Slaine, Irving Saul	Northeastern
Sliney, Ronald Francis	A.B., Holy Cross
Smith, George Thomas	Boston College
Spellman, Arthur Lawrence	A.B., Cornell
Stanley, John Deane	A.B., Harvard
Sullivan, Cornelius Joseph	Boston College
Sullivan, Edward Joseph, Jr.	Georgetown
Sullivan, William James	Boston College
Tosney, Joseph Augustine, Jr.	Boston College
Waldron, Francis Joseph	Boston College
White, James Robert	Ph.B., St. Michael's
Willis, John Joseph	Boston College

First Year — Began September, 1947

Achin, Frederick Charles	A.B., Harvard
Akey, Kenneth Paul	Ph.B., St. Michael's
Alexander, Alexander Jeffries	St. Peter's
Baffoni, Joseph Francis	Ph.B., Providence
Benney, James Howard	A.B., University of California
Bernstein, Lawrence Arnold	B.S., Tufts
Brady, Roger Michael	Boston College
Brennan, Mary Murphy	A.B., Regis; Ed.M., Harvard
Brickley, Richard Leonare	A.B., Union
Burns, Charles Francis	B.S., Boston College
Buttner, Joseph Robert	Boston College, Tufts
Caffrey, Andrew Augustine	A.B., M.C.S., Dartmouth
Cahill, Joseph Dennis	A.B., Tufts
Cahill, William Thomas	A.B., Yale
Cain, Leo John	University of Vermont
Canning, James Francis	Boston College, Holy Cross
Carey, William Henry	Ph. B., Providence
Cleary, James Peter, Jr.	Holy Cross
Corbett, William James	American International
Craig, Stephen Francis	Citadel
Crockett, William Kirwan	B.S., Harvard

Cronin, Franklin James	Boston College, Northeastern
Deegan, Joseph Francis, Jr.	A.B., Holy Cross
DeStefano, Valentino,	A.A., Junior College of Connecticut
Dobras, Helen Josephine	Boston College, Brown
Duggan, Edward Thomas	Boston College, Holy Cross
Durkin, Lawrence Augustine	B.S., Holy Cross
Englert, Charles Edward	Boston College
Ettinger, Isadore Edward	Boston College
Faherty, Simon Peter	A.B., Boston College
Farrelly, Daniel Francis	Ph.B., Providence
Finnegan, William Henry	A.B., Boston College
Fitzgerald, John William	University of Maryland, Holy Cross
Fitzpatrick, Paul Girard	St. Anselm's
Flood, John Francis	Canisius
Flynn, John James	A.B., Boston College
Flynn, John Woodrow	A.B. Harvard
Fong, Alfred Sun Yen	A.B., University of Hawaii
Gallagher, Francis Edward	B.S., Holy Cross
Graveline, Eugene Robert	Assumption, University of Montreal
Grigalus, Edward Paul	A.B., Boston College
Hamill, Warren Clement	St. Ambrose
Hannon, John Francis	A.B., Boston College
Hayes, Robert Vincent	Holy Cross
Heffernan, Robert	Providence
Hennessy, Gerald Thompson	Boston University
Higgins, Richard Joseph	A.B., Holy Cross
Houghton, Charles Henry	Special Student
Hurley, George Francis	Boston College
Inouye, Ralph Sachio	B.S., University of Hawaii
Jablonski, Thaddeus John	A.A., Junior College of Connecticut
Kane, Lawrence Langdon	A.B., Holy Cross
Keane, Austin William	B.S., Holy Cross
Kelleher, Edward Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Kelly, John Frederick	Siena
Lakus, Norma Catherine	A.A., Canal Zone Junior College
Larivee, John Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Lawlor, John Taber	Boston College
Lee, Edward Michael	A.B., Tufts
Lim, Kwan Hi	University of Hawaii
Lincourt, Maurice Armand	Providence
Loughlin, Martin Francis	A.B., St. Anselm's
McCann, Mary Irene	A.B., Trinity

McCarthy, Charles Daniel	A.B., St. Peter's
McCarthy, James Peter	Northeastern, Bowling Green
McConville, Henry Blake	B.S., Boston College
McDonald, Edward Austin	B.S., Boston College
MacDonald, Joseph Alexander	A.B., St. Anselm's
McDonough, Henry Clement	Boston College
Macdougald, Carleton George	A.B., Notre Dame
MacDougall, James Roderick	St. Dunstan's (Canada)
McGarry, Francis Joseph	A.B., Brown
McLean, Norman Donald	St. Charles
Mahoney, Joseph John	A.B., Boston College
Malloy, Edward Pope	Boston College
Maudslev, James Leo	Ph.B., Providence
Mayes, John Leo	B.S., Fordham
Mulcahy, Frederick Kimball	Ph.B., Providence
Murphy, John Saxton	A.B., Dartmouth
Murphy, Martin James, Jr.	A.B., Holy Cross
Nee, John Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Norman, John Jeremiah	Boston College
Nyhan, Philip Augustine	Boston College
O'Brien, Hugh Leo	B.S., Holy Cross
O'Brien, William Edward	B.S., Holy Cross
O'Flaherty, Daniel Paul	Univ. of California, Michigan State
Olinto, Peter, Jr.	Georgetown
Owens, Edward Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Owens, Robert Malcolm	B.S., Boston College
Paradis, Maurice Leopold	B.S., Boston College
Parente, Francis Joh	Providence
Petkauskas, Alphonse Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Philbin, John Patrick	B.S., Holy Cross
Pipal, Faustin Anthony	Boston College
Remmert, George Joseph	A.B., Holy Cross
Rogan, Frank Joseph, Jr.	Bos. Coll., U. of Maine, N. Y. U.
Ross, John Gordon, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
Rutkowski, Sylvester	University of Scranton
Seaman, Charles Leonard	University of Dayton
Sears, Kenneth William	B.S., Boston College
Shadrui, Peter Joseph	A.B., University of Illinois
Sheehan, Paul Eugene	A.B., Boston College
Sheridan, Edward Stephen	Ph.B., John Carroll
Smallcombe, David Xavier	B.S., Holy Cross
Sullivan, George David	University of Dayton

Sullivan, Michael Thomas	B.S., University of Dayton
Sullivan, Raymond Joseph	B.S., Boston College
Sweeney, Paul Joseph	B.S., Boston College
Trumpetto, Charles Ferdando	B.S., Rhode Island State
Walsh, Edward Baker	B.S., Boston College
Walsh, Joseph Jordan	A.B., Harvard
Walsh, Roland Edward	St. Michael's
Welch, Henry William, Jr.	B.S., Boston College
Williams, Charles Arthur	A.B., Boston College
Wolfe, Russell Thomas	A.B., University of North Carolina
Zamparelli, John Francis	Tufts

Second Year — Class of June, 1949

Alence, Richard Ferdinand	B.N.S., Holy Cross
Babb, Charles Francis	Boston College
Bernhardt, Theophile Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Bilodeau, Wallace Alonzo	B.S., University of Pennsylvania
Boland, William Joseph	A.B., Holy Cross
Brais, Ronald Albert	Tufts
Bruce, Burdett Allan	Ph.B., St. Michael's
Cadegan, Arthur Cornelius, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
Carr, Walter Winston	A.B., Morehead State Teachers
Clark, Walter Edward, Jr.	Boston College, Tufts
Coburn, James Francis, Jr.	A.B., Holy Cross
Connery, William Dargan	B.S., Boston College
Conte, Silvio Otto	Boston College
Cowley, Laurence William	Boston College
Currian, Robert Clinton	Boston College
Cushing, Donald Weston	B.S., University of Virginia
Daley, William John	A.B., Tufts
Dembkowski, Alexander Edmond	A.B., Colby
Diegoli, Louis Warren	A.B., Boston College
Donohoe, John Frederick	Colby, Northeastern
Dowd, James Edward	A.B., Boston College
Dwyer, Francis King	B.S., Boston College
Faerber, Frederick William, Jr.	Providence
Finnegan, James Paul	A.B., Harvard
Flood, James Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Foley, Francis Gardiner	Boston College

Galligan, Joseph George, Jr.	A.B., Holy Cross
Gomes, George	A.B., Boston College
Herlihy, John Joseph	Boston College
Hickey, Thomas Francis	A.B., Holy Cross
Howard, Joseph Francis	A.B., Harvard
Kasilowski, William Andrew	Tufts
Keating, John Russell	St. Michael's
Keeley, John Merlyn	A.B., Boston College
Kelleher, James Augustine	B.S., Boston College
Kelliher, William David	St. Anselm's
Kiley, Daniel Patrick	University of New Hampshire
Killoran, James William	Notre Dame, Providence
Lennon, John Stephen	A.B., Brown
Luby, James William	Boston College, Georgetown
Lucozzi, John Baptist	Boston College
Lynch, John Joseph	A.B., Holy Cross
Lynch, Joseph Albert	B.S., St. Francis Xavier (Canada)
McBain, William Hearst	A.B., Holy Cross
McLean, John Gorman	A.B., Holy Cross
Macioci, Joseph John	A.B., Brown
Macnamara, Robert William	A.B., Harvard
Martin, Bernard Vincent	A.B., University of Illinois
Martin, Willis Andrew, Jr.	Boston College
Maxfield, James Hayward	B.S., Boston College
Maxwell, Richard Edward	A.B., Holy Cross
Mogan, Anthony M.	Boston College
Moran, James Joseph	Boston College
Moran, Thomas William	B.S., Boston College
Morrison, Stephen Gerald	Boston College
Moynihan, William Francis	A.B., Holy Cross
Mulhern, Joseph John, Jr.	Tulane, Boston College
Mullen, Edward Watson	Brown
Mulvihill, John Patrick	A.B., Boston College
Murphy, Edward Leo	Boston College
Muse, Mary Beatty	A.B., Emmanuel
Muse, Robert Francis	A.B., Boston College
Nicholson, James Owen	Boston College
Niles, Paul Hastings	B.S., Boston College
O'Hara, John Joseph	B.S., Boston College
Osborn, Howard Paul	A.B., Holy Cross
Patten, Thomas Edward, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
Peterson, Roy John	A.B., Northeastern

Randolph, Edgar Reed	A.B., Yale
Reynolds, Edward Dominic	A.B., Seton Hall
Ryan, James Lee	A.B., St. Anselm's
Ryan, John Francis	St. Michaels
Saunders, Gloria Estelle	Univ. of New Hampshire, Boston College
Sarnataro, Henry Salvatore	New York University
Scanlan, James Francis, Jr.	Boston College
Seaver, Thomas Henry	B.S., Boston College
Serafini, John Richard	B.S., Boston College
Sheedy, John Richmond	A.B., University of Maine
Shue, William Albright	A.B., Harvard
Smith, Charles Henry, Jr.	B.S., Boston College
St. Andre, John Joseph	Boston College
Sullivan, John Michael	American International, St. Michael's
Sullivan, Peter Bland	A.B., Holy Cross
Sullivan, Thomas Vincent	Villanova
White, David Richard	B.S., Boston College
White, William Thomas	B.S., Notre Dame

Third Year — Class of January, 1949

Arenella, Nicholas	Ph.B., University of Wisconsin
Arnold, Herbert Warren	A.B., Boston College
Barnea, Robert Ellis	A.B., St. Anselm's
Bernard, Robert John	A.B., Boston College
Boyle, Edward Gerald, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
Burke, John Thomas	Holy Cross
Campbell, Robert Edward	B.S., Boston College
Casey, Robert Marshall	A.B., Boston College
Cattan, Edmond William	Jerusalem Law School (Palestine)
Cowhig, David Francis	A.B., Boston College
Cullather, Frank Thomas	B.S., Lebanon Valley
Daly, Edward Francis	A.B., Holy Cross
Dowd, William Augustine, Jr.	B.S., Boston College
Doyle, Arthur James	Boston College
Driscoll, John Patrick	A.B., Boston College
Duffy, Joseph Anthony	A.B., Boston College
Dzienkowski, John Peter	Louvain (Belgium), Providence
Egan, Joseph William	A.B., Boston College
Elliott, John Francis	A.B., Boston College
Ferriter, John Joseph	B.S., Boston College

Flynn, Edward Francis	Boston College
Flynn, Elinor Margaret	A.B., Mt. Holyoke
Gabovitch, William	B.S., Boston University
Gabriel, James Nicholas	Boston College
Gallagher, John Joseph	B.S., Boston College
Garrity, Clare Therese	A.B., Regis
Gettens, Francis Herbert	B.S., Holy Cross
Good, Paul Albert	B.S., Boston College
Handy, Ernest Joseph	B.S., Boston College
Hession, Leo Joseph	A.B., Holy Cross
Hurley, Joseph James, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
Jantzen, Francis Thomas, Jr.	A. B., Harvard
Kelley, Carroll William	Boston College
Kelly, Thomas Joseph	Massachusetts State
Kenney, Daniel Joseph	Boston College, James Millikin
Killion, Bernard Joseph, Jr.	A.B., Holy Cross
Lynch, Daniel Eugene	B.N.S., Tufts
Lynch, James Patrick, Jr.	A.B., Holy Cross
Lyons, Joseph Francis	A.B., Boston College
McAuliffe, William James, Jr.	A.B., Harvard
McGrath, Matthew Leo, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
McManamy, Robert Charles	B.S., Boston College
McNaught, John Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Mahoney, John Cornelius	A.B., Boston College
Mamber, Norman Parker	Massachusetts State
Martin, Frederick Francis	B.S., Bridgewater Teachers
Moriarty, John Francis	Harvard, Columbia
Murphy, Walter Gerard	A.B., Holy Cross
Nolan, Robert Bransfield	A.B., University of New Hampshire
O'Dennell, Joseph Patrick	A.B., Boston College
O'Leary, Robert Daniel	A.B., Boston College
O'Malley, Francis Andrew	B.S., Boston College
O'Sullivan, Daniel Matthew	B.S., Boston College
Perras, Louis Adelard	B.S., United States Naval Academy
Polese, Henry Mario	Boston College
Pryor, Robert Brian	Boston College
Reardon, John Francis	B.S., Boston College
Roche, Leo Francis, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
Russell, Thomas Patrick	A.B., Boston College
Ryan, John Henry	A.B., M.A., Boston College
Ryan, Nicholas Paul	Manhattan
Santosuosso, Ernest Emmanuel	A.B., Boston College
Shannon, Paul Henry	A.B., Boston College

Sheehey, Paul Donovan	A.B., St. Michael's
Skene, Alexander John	B.S., Boston College
Soucy, Jean-Paul	Providence
Sottile, Nicholas Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Sullivan, Francis Irving	A.B., Holy Cross
Teehan, Richard Damien	A.B., Boston College
Tobin, Charles Anthony	A.B., Notre Dame
Travers, James Francis	A.B., Boston College
Wark, John Frederick	A.B., Boston College
Wasgatt, Amos Elijah, Jr.	B.S., Holy Cross
White, Francis Howard	B.S., Holy Cross

Third Year — Class of June, 1948

Baldwin, Richard Aloysius	B.S., St. Bonaventure
Burke, John Patrick	A.B., Villanova
Burke, Joseph Gerald	A.B., Holy Cross
Butler, John Thomas	B.S., Boston College
Campbell, William Gerard	A.B., Boston College
Carosi, Sylvester Paul	A.B., Boston College
Cody, James Joseph, Jr.	Boston College
Collins, John Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Connolly, James Patrick	A.B., Boston College
Corbett, John Francis	A.B., Boston College
Costello, Edward Kevin	Boston College
Curry, Robert Arthur	Boston College
DeGiacomo, Robert James	A.B., Boston College
Donoghue, Robert	A.B., Holy Cross
Downing, Thomas S.	A.B., St. Anselm's
Ferrari, Louis Joseph	B.S., Pennsylvania State Teachers
Ferriter, Richard James	A.B., Boston College
Finn, George Joseph	Ph.B., Providence
Heffernan, John Warren, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
Kearns, James Francis	A.B., Holy Cross
Kissell, Adolph John	A.B., Boston College
Kissell, Frances Celia	A.B., Radcliffe
Krasnecki, Marrigan Samuel	Massachusetts State
Lacy, John Clement	A.B., Harvard
Leitem, Thomas Joseph	Northwestern, Loyola (Chicago)
Levesque, Thomas Hughes	Ph.B., Providence

Lewey, Paul Joseph	Boston University, Boston College
McCarthy, John James	Boston College
McNeil, Joseph Clarence	A.B., St. Michael's
Meagher, Thomas Francis, Jr.	A.B., Boston Collège
Moloney, Edward Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Mullaney, Paul Vincent	A.B., Holy Cross
Mulvey, John	Fordham
O'Connell, Henry Francis, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
O'Donnell, James Coughlin	B.S., American International
Olivo, Sebastian William	A.B., Boston College
O'Neil, William Callistus, Jr.	A.B., Holy Cross
Pashby, Albert Frederick	A.B., Boston College
Quinlan, John Paul	Boston College
Richards, Frank Joseph	Fordham
Riley, Daniel Francis	A.B., Boston College
Riordan, John Robert	Boston College
Shea, William Gerard	A.B., Boston College
Sisk, Raymond William	B.S., Boston College
Sklar, Louis	Boston College
Sturtevant, Madelyn Wilson	A.B., M.A., Boston University
Sullivan, John Joseph	A.B., Massachusetts College
Sullivan, Leo Francis	A.B., Boston College
Sweeney, Daniel Joseph	B.S., University of Ottawa
Troy, Robert Francis	A.B., Boston College
Walsh, John Joseph, Jr.	A.B., Holy Cross
Watson, Charles Addis	A.B., Boston College
Vaughn, Charles Henry	A.B., Boston College

EVENING DIVISION

First Year — Class of June, 1951

Baril, Jean Elbert	Mass. Inst. of Tech., Northeastern
Berry, Charles Edward	A.B., Boston College; M.S., Columbia
Bowen, Pauline Cora	A.B., University of Illinois
Cahalane, James Benedict	A.B., Boston College
Carroll, Francis Xavier	A.B., Boston College
Connor, John Joseph, Jr.	B.S., Boston College
Corbett, John Keats	Boston College
Costello, Paul Vincent	Boston College, Villanova
Crowley, George William	B.S., Boston College
Curry, John Vincent	B.S., Boston College

D'Arcy, Stephen Joseph, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
Dempsey, Alice Elizabeth	Boston College, Emmanuel
Fitzgerald, Richard Joseph	B.S., Boston College
Flynn, Christopher John, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
Foy, Michael Patrick	Holy Cross
Foye, Kenneth Joseph	A.B., Catholic University
Freniere, Henry Francis	A.B., Harvard
Gallagher, Joseph Edward	A.B., Holy Cross
Galligan, Joseph John	B.S., Boston University
Gibbons, John Joseph	B.S., Boston College
Gilbody, John Joseph	A.B., Harvard
Griffin, William Gerald	A.B., Univ. of Penn.; M.S., Yale
Hamrock, Henry Patrick	B.S., Boston College
Harrington, Vincent Ambrose	A.B., M.B.A., Harvard
Hewitt, William Henry	Special
Jennings, Edward Joseph, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
Kaplan, Sydney Spencer	B.S., Boston University
Kelley, Francis Patrick	A.B., Boston College
Kennedy, Arthur Leo	St. Mary's
Kennedy, Paul Burke	B.S., Boston University
Keyes, Fenton George	B.S., Northeastern
Lord, Edwin Reymon	B.S., Mass. Institute of Technology
Luciano, Arthur Almeida	B.S., Boston College
Lynch, George Manning	B.S., Holy Cross
McCarthy, Luke Edward	A.B., M.A., Boston College; M.Ed., Tufts
Mahoney, John Gerard	Boston College
Marley, Eugene Harold	A.B., Boston College
Meade, William Lawrence	A.B., Boston College
Melody, John Louis	B.S., Holy Cross
Milbury, Roy Stanley	B.S., Boston College
Morrison, Thomas DeCourcy	Special
Mulcahy, William Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Murray, Joseph Christopher	Boston College
Murray, William McGaffee	New York University
Nedvins, Ernest Joseph	B.S., Rutgers
O'Hayre, Robert Joseph	Ph.B., Boston College
Pavone, Pasquale	A.B., Boston College
Prout, James Gregory, Jr.	B.S., Tufts
Quincy, Arthur Joseph	A.B., Harvard
Ross, Edward Elmer, Jr.	B.S., Boston College
Roth, Robert Joseph	A.B., Boston University
Ryan, Edward Paul	A.B., Holy Cross
Schiller, Robert James	B.S., Massachusetts State

Shannon, Herbert Brock	A.B., Harvard
Shea, John Joseph	B.S., University of New Hampshire
Sullivan, Joseph Jeremiah	Boston College
Tetreault, Elwin Seymour	B.S., Am. Inter.; M.Ed., Boston University
Toomey, Mary Mendall	B.S., Boston Teachers
Weingarten, Joseph	B.E.E., College of the City of New York

Second Year — Class of June, 1950

Accardi, Joseph Donald	Brown
Bane, Vincent Patrick	Boston College
Beckert, William Charles	A.B., Harvard
Brewin, William Francis	A.B., Boston College
Dever, Francis Joseph	B.S., Boston College
Donoghue, John Joseph	St. Charles
Ducey, Helena Marie	B.S., Regis
Fay, Thomas Joseph	A.B., M.A., Boston College
Field, Cynthia	Boston College
Glynn, Francis Thomas	A.B., M.A., Boston College
Hinchey, James Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Hoar, Frederick Joseph	A.B., University of Alabama
Jordan, Thomas Joseph	Northeastern
Kopp, Robert Ellsworth	A.B., Boston College
McDonough, Patrick Francis	A.B., Boston College
McElwee, John Gerard	Boston College
McLaughlin, George Leo	B.S., Boston College
Morin, Alfred Lawrence	A.B., Boston College
Mullin, James Bernard	Ph.B., Boston College; Ed.M., Boston Univ.
Murray, Joseph Patrick	A.B., Boston College
Nevins, Timothy Joseph	B.S., Boston College
O'Brien, Gordon Joseph	Boston College
O'Hara, John Joseph, Jr.	Boston College
Riordan, Francis John	A.B., St. Anselm's
Roache, Leo William	A.B., Boston College
Stenholm, Eric John	A.B., Boston College; M.B.A., Harvard
Stuart, George William	A.B., Boston College
Torchio, Joseph Anthony	A.B., Univ. of Penn.; M.A., Boston Univ.

Third Year — Class of January, 1950

Ambrogne, John Robert	A.B., Boston College
Bertolucci, Harold Felix	B.S., M.B.A., Boston University
Bunker, John Wadsworth	B.S., Columbia
Burns, Francis Joseph	A.B., M.S.S.W., Boston College
Burns, Paul Jerome	A.B., Boston College
FitzGerald, John Henry	A.B., Boston College
Harmon, Eugene John	A.B., Holy Cross
Hogan, William Henry, Jr.	A.B. Brown
Landrigan, Albert Francis	A.B., Bos. Coll.; Ed.M., Boston Teachers
McCulloch, Raymond Carl	A.B., Brown
McDonald, Walter Thomas	A.B., Boston College
McGowan, Leo Patrick	B.F.S., Georgetown
Miller, Joseph Francis	B.S., Boston College
Quigley, John Lawlor	B.S., Georgetown
Rivers, Charles Andrew	Boston College, Northeastern
Routhier, Edward John, Jr.	Providence
Shea, William Joseph	A.B., Harvard
Sullivan, Ralph Warren	B.S., Northeastern

Third Year — Class of June, 1949

Acton, John Charles	A.B., Boston College
Bergin, Mary Margaret	A.B., Regis
Cronin, Jeremiah Augustine	A.B., Boston College
Foynes, John Thomas	B.S., Boston College
Kerr, Peter Aloysius	A.B., Boston College
Moran, Francis Xavier	A.B., Boston College
Murphy, Francis Xavier	B.S., Boston College
Norton, Charles Francis	St. Joseph's
Schoenfeld, Richard John	A.B., Boston College
Walsh, William Henry	A.B., Boston College

Fourth Year — Class of January, 1949

Cantelmo, William Joseph	A.B., Harvard
O'Connor, Thomas Eugene	A.B., Boston College
Perry, James Joseph	Ph.B., Providence
Turnbull, Augustine Philip, Jr.	Boston College

Fourth Year — Class of June, 1948

Baldi, Edmund Anselm	Ph.B., Providence
Bonner, John Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Capraro, George William	A.B., Boston College
Condon, George William	A.B., Boston College
Griffin, James Patrick	A.B., Boston College
Keefe, Augustine Leo	A.B., M.A., Boston College
Kelly, Francis Leo	Boston College
Lawler, William Cribbs	Boston College
Letoile, Henry Armand	B.S., Brown
McElhiney, Francis Joseph	B.S., Boston University
McGee, Francis George	A.B., George Washington
Rebholz, John Bernard	A.B., George Washington
Scanlon, Edward Oscar	A.B., Holy Cross; M.S.S.W., Boston College
Snyder, Paul Francis	Boston College
Sonnemann, Roger Christopher	B.S., University of Illinois
Volpe, Oliver Victor	B.S., Villanova

AUDITORS

Brady, Thomas Aquinas	LL.B., Boston College
Farin, Frank Jacob	LL.B., Northeastern
Parsons, Carl E.	A.B., M.A., University of New Hampshire
Toomey, Alice Margaret	B.S., Bridgewater State Teachers

COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES REPRESENTED

1947 - 1948

American International.....	6	Morehead State Teachers.....	1
Assumption	1	Mount Holyoke.....	1
Boston College.....	268	Nazareth Hall.....	1
Boston Teachers.....	2	New York University.....	3
Boston University.....	16	Northeastern	12
Bowling Green.....	1	Northwestern	1
Bridgewater Teachers.....	2	Notre Dame.....	5
Brown	10	Pennsylvania State Teachers.....	1
Canal Zone Junior College.....	1	Providence	20
Canisius	1	Radcliffe	2
Catholic University.....	1	Regis	4
Citadel	1	Rensselaer Polytechnic.....	1
Colby	3	Rhode Island State.....	1
College of City of New York.....	1	Rutgers	1
Columbia	3	Saint Ambrose.....	1
Cornell	1	Saint Anselm's.....	11
Dartmouth	2	Saint Bonaventure.....	1
Emmanuel	2	Saint Charles.....	2
Fordham	3	Saint Dunstan's (Canada).....	1
Georgetown	6	Saint Francis Xavier (Canada).....	1
George Washington.....	2	Saint Joseph's.....	1
Harvard	24	Saint Mary's	1
Holy Cross	56	Saint Michael's	11
James Millikin	1	Saint Peter's	2
Jerusalem Law Sch. (Palestine).....	2	Saint Thomas	1
John Carroll.....	1	Seton Hall	1
Junior College of Connecticut.....	3	Siena	2
Kent State.....	1	Syracuse	3
Lebanon Valley.....	1	Trinity	1
Louvain (Belgium).....	1	Tufts	14
Loyola (Chicago).....	1	Tulane	1
Manhattan	1	Union	1
Massachusetts College.....	1	U. S. Naval Academy.....	1
Mass. Institute of Technology.....	2	University of Alabama.....	1
Massachusetts State.....	4	University of Buffalo.....	1
Michigan State.....	1	University of California.....	2

University of Cincinnati.....	1	University of North Carolina	1
University of Dayton.....	3	Univ. of Ottawa (Canada)...	1
University of Hawaii.....	5	University of Pennsylvania....	3
University of Illinois.....	4	University of Scranton.....	8
University of Louisville.....	1	University of Vermont.....	1
University of Maine.....	3	University of Virginia.....	1
Univ. of Marseilles (France)...	1	University of Wisconsin.....	1
University of Maryland.....	1	Villanova	5
University of Massachusetts....	2	Virginia Polytechnic Institute	1
University of Miami.....	1	Xavier	1
University of Montreal.....	1	Yale	4
University of New Hampshire	7	<i>Total Institutions</i>	95

STATISTICAL SUMMARY

PREVIOUS EDUCATION

Students with two or more academic degrees	21
Students with at least one academic degree.....	370
Students with no academic degree.....	186
Special Students.....	3

MILITARY SERVICE

	<i>Morning</i>	<i>Evening</i>	<i>Auditors</i>	<i>Total</i>
Veterans	392	109	3	504
Non-veterans	29	26	1	56

ACADEMIC DISTRIBUTION

<i>Year:</i>	<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Fourth</i>	<i>Total</i>
Morning Division	208	86	127	—	421
Evening Division	59	28	28	20	135
				Auditors	4
				Total	560

THE RED MASS

The traditional ceremony popularly called the "Red Mass" is the Solemn Votive Mass of the Holy Spirit celebrated at the beginning of the judicial year, and attended by members of the bench and bar of all religious faiths, for the purpose of invoking the blessing and guidance of Almighty God in the administration of justice. The popular name of the Red Mass is probably derived from the predominating color which surrounded the ancient ceremony. Centuries ago the attending justices wore judicial robes of bright scarlet; and, because the Mass is that of the Holy Spirit, the vestments worn by the officers of the Mass have always been red. Moreover, the prayer proper to this Mass beseeches the aid of the Holy Spirit, traditionally symbolized by the flaming fire of Divine Wisdom.

The precise origin of the Red Mass is obscured by its very antiquity. The tradition goes back many centuries in the Old World, particularly in Rome, Paris, and London. From time immemorial this beautiful ceremony has officially opened the judicial year of the Sacred Roman Rota. During the reign of Louis IX, Saint Louis of France, La Sainte Chappelle was officially dedicated as the proper setting for the service. This magnificent edifice, erected more than seven hundred years ago, was used but once a year and then for the Red Mass. The custom in England began in the early Middle Ages. Even during the hazards of World War II, English judges and lawyers of all religious faiths annually attended the Red Mass in Westminster Cathedral to seek the assistance of Almighty God in the discharge of the sacred responsibilities of their profession.

IN NEW ENGLAND

The Boston College Law School was honored and privileged to introduce this ancient and beautiful ceremony to New England on Saturday, October 4, 1941. Fifteen hundred distinguished members of the bench and bar, of all religious faiths, filled the Church of the Immaculate Conception for the occasion. The tradition of the Red Mass, thus carried from the Old World to the New, from remote antiquity to the twentieth century, is continued annually under the

sponsorship of His Excellency, Richard J. Cushing, Archbishop of Boston. The Seventh Annual Red Mass in New England was celebrated Saturday, October 4, 1947, by Right Reverend John J. Wright, Auxiliary Bishop of Boston; the address was delivered by Reverend James M. Gillis, C.S.P., Editor of the *Catholic World*. A solemn procession of guests of honor preceded the ceremony, as follows:

The Colors

The Officers of the Mass

His Excellency, the Archbishop of Boston

His Excellency, the Governor of the Commonwealth

The United States Senators from Massachusetts

The Chief Justice and the Associate Justices of

The Supreme Judicial Court of Massachusetts

The Chief Justice of Rhode Island

The Judges of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals

The Judges of the United States District Court

The Justices of the Superior Court of Massachusetts

The Judges of the Probate and Land Courts of Massachusetts

His Honor, The Mayor of the City of Boston

The Attorney General of the Commonwealth and Staff

The District Attorneys of Massachusetts

The Corporation Counsel of the City of Boston and Staff

The Representatives of the Bar Associations

The Representatives of the Law Faculties

The Boston College Law Faculty

The Boston College Law Students

The Members of the Bar

THE EIGHTH ANNUAL RED MASS

The Eighth Annual Red Mass in New England will be celebrated in the Church of the Immaculate Conception in Boston, Saturday, October 2, 1948; the address will be delivered by Reverend Robert I. Gannon, S. J., President of Fordham University.

THE AMERICAN JESUIT EDUCATIONAL ASSOCIATION

Colleges and Universities in the United States conducted by the Society of Jesus

*Boston College	Chestnut Hill, Massachusetts
Canisius College	Buffalo, New York
College of the Holy Cross	Worcester, Massachusetts
*Creighton University	Omaha, Nebraska
Fairfield University	Fairfield, Connecticut
*Fordham University	New York City, New York
*Georgetown University	Washington, District of Columbia
*Gonzaga University	Spokane, Washington
John Carroll University	Cleveland, Ohio
Le Moyne College	Rochester, New York
Loyola College	Baltimore, Maryland
*Loyola University	Chicago, Illinois
*Loyola University	Los Angeles, California
*Loyola University	New Orleans, Louisiana
*Marquette University	Milwaukee, Wisconsin
Regis College	Denver, Colorado
Rockhurst College	Kansas City, Missouri
Saint Joseph's College	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Saint Peter's College	Jersey City, New Jersey
Seattle College	Seattle, Washington
Spring Hill College	Spring Hill, Alabama
*University of Detroit	Detroit, Michigan
*University of Saint Louis	Saint Louis, Missouri
*University of San Francisco	San Francisco, California
*University of Santa Clara	Santa Clara, California
University of Scranton	Scranton, Pennsylvania
Xavier University	Cincinnati, Ohio

**The thirteen universities marked above with an asterisk conduct schools of law; twelve of these thirteen law schools are member schools of the Association of American Law Schools.*

BOSTON COLLEGE

UNIVERSITY DIRECTORY

1948 - 1949



William L. Keleher, S.J.

President

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